

Sub-Philosophy, class-B.A.(Hons), SEM-IV,  
Paper-C9T (core-9), Topic-Symbolic Logic

ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ (Alternation) - ବିକଳ୍ପନାତ୍ମକତା (Alternation) -

ଦୁଇଟି ବାକ୍ୟ 'ଆପଣା' (p) - ଏବଂ 'ଆପଣା' (q) ଉପରେ ଏକ ନୂଆ ବାକ୍ୟ  
ସୃଷ୍ଟି କରାଯାଇପାରେ ଯାହାକୁ ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟ (Alternation) କୁହାଯାଏ। ଏହା  
'ଆପଣା ବା ଆପଣା' ଭାବରେ ଲେଖାଯାଇପାରେ।

ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟ (Alternation) -  $p \vee q$

'ଆପଣା' ବା 'ଆପଣା' ଦ୍ଵାରା ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟ 'V' ଦ୍ଵାରା ସୃଷ୍ଟି କରାଯାଏ।  
ଏହା ବିକଳ୍ପନାତ୍ମକତା (wedge, vee, or vel) ଭାବରେ ଜଣାଶୁଣା।  
ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟର ସୂତ୍ର -  $p \vee q$   
'ଆପଣା' ବା 'ଆପଣା' ଦ୍ଵାରା ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟର ସୂତ୍ର -  $p \vee q$   
ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟର ସୂତ୍ର -  $p \vee q$   
ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟର ସୂତ୍ର -  $p \vee q$   
ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟର ସୂତ୍ର -  $p \vee q$

ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟର ସୂତ୍ର -  $p \vee q$

ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟର ସୂତ୍ର -  $p \vee q$   
'ଆପଣା' ବା 'ଆପଣା' ଦ୍ଵାରା ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟର ସୂତ୍ର -  $p \vee q$   
ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟର ସୂତ୍ର -  $p \vee q$   
ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟର ସୂତ୍ର -  $p \vee q$   
ଆଲ୍ଟରନେସନ୍ ବାକ୍ୟର ସୂତ୍ର -  $p \vee q$

(1)  $\vec{a} = a_1\hat{i} + a_2\hat{j} + a_3\hat{k}$  and  $\vec{b} = b_1\hat{i} + b_2\hat{j} + b_3\hat{k}$   
 then  $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = a_1b_1 + a_2b_2 + a_3b_3$   
 and  $|\vec{a}| = \sqrt{a_1^2 + a_2^2 + a_3^2}$   
 $|\vec{b}| = \sqrt{b_1^2 + b_2^2 + b_3^2}$   
 and  $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = |\vec{a}| |\vec{b}| \cos \theta$

Directional Cosines and Directional Angles

Let  $\vec{r} = x\hat{i} + y\hat{j} + z\hat{k}$  be a vector in 3D space.  
 Let  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma$  be the angles which  $\vec{r}$  makes with the positive x, y, z axes respectively.  
 Then  $\cos \alpha = \frac{x}{r}, \cos \beta = \frac{y}{r}, \cos \gamma = \frac{z}{r}$   
 where  $r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$  is the magnitude of  $\vec{r}$ .  
 Also,  $\cos^2 \alpha + \cos^2 \beta + \cos^2 \gamma = 1$ .  
 The direction cosines are  $\cos \alpha, \cos \beta, \cos \gamma$ .  
 The direction angles are  $\alpha, \beta, \gamma$ .



1. It is raining or snowing.  $\Rightarrow$  It is raining  $\vee$  It is snowing.  
 2. Jack will win or else Bill.  $\Rightarrow$  Jack will win  $\vee$  Bill will win.  
 3. Either it is raining or it is snowing.  $\Rightarrow$  It is raining  $\vee$  it is snowing.  
 4. Jack will go today or tomorrow.  $\Rightarrow$  Jack will go today  $\vee$  Jack will go tomorrow.  
 5. Bill, Jack or Jill will win.  $\Rightarrow$  Bill will win  $\vee$  Jack will win  $\vee$  Jill will win.

(a) It is raining or snowing  $\Rightarrow$  It is raining  $\vee$  it is snowing  
 (b) Jack will win or else Bill  $\Rightarrow$  Jack will win  $\vee$  Bill will win  
 (c) Either it is raining or it is snowing  $\Rightarrow$  It is raining  $\vee$  it is snowing  
 (d) Jack will go today or tomorrow  $\Rightarrow$  Jack will go today  $\vee$  Jack will go tomorrow  
 (e) Bill, Jack or Jill will win  $\Rightarrow$  Bill will win  $\vee$  Jack will win  $\vee$  Jill will win

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